

September 1, 2023

PERSONAL & CONFIDENTIAL

Aaron Kuhn
City of Battle Creek
10 North Division Street
Battle Creek, MI 49014

RE: City of Battle Creek Retiree Health Care Plan

Dear Aaron:

Transmitted via email, this is a copy of your OPEB accounting report for the fiscal year ending June 30, 2023. This information is intended to assist you in complying with Governmental Accounting Standards Board Statement No. 74 (GASB 74) Financial Reporting for Postemployment Benefit Plans Other than Pension Plans, and Statement No. 75 (GASB 75) Accounting and Financial Reporting for Postemployment Benefits Other than Pensions.

The actuarial values shown in this report are based on June 30, 2022 results rolled forward to June 30, 2023.

If you have any questions about this report, please call me at (616) 742-9244.

Sincerely,



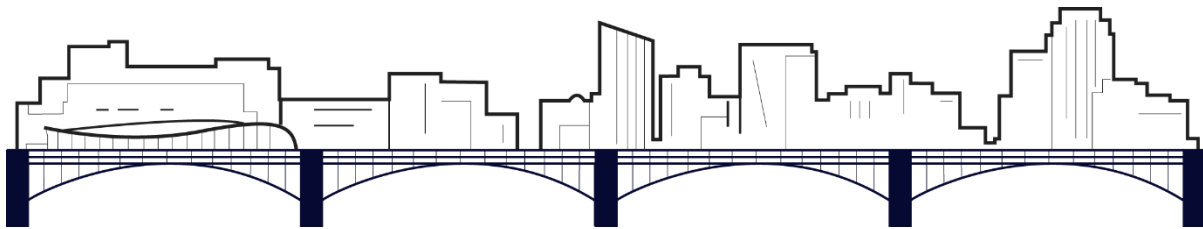
Christian R. Veenstra, FCA, ASA, MAAA
President / Enrolled Actuary

Enclosure

City of Battle Creek Retiree Health Care Plan

Accounting Report

for the Period Ending June 30, 2023
under GASB Statement 74 & 75



Report presented by:



September 2023

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INTRODUCTION AND CERTIFICATION

The schedules included in this report have been prepared in order to provide the information necessary to comply with Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) Statement Nos. 74 and 75. This information may, at the discretion of management of the plan sponsor and its auditor, be used for the preparation of its financial statements. The calculations herein have been made based on our understanding of GASB 74 and 75 and may be inappropriate for other purposes.

The calculations summarized in this report involve actuarial calculations that require assumptions about future events. We believe that the assumptions used in the report are within the range of possible assumptions that are reasonable and appropriate for the purposes for which they have been used. However, other assumptions are also reasonable and appropriate, and their use would produce different results.

This report contains additional information and details related to plan provisions and recommended contribution calculations.

This report was prepared based on participant data and asset values as reported to us by the plan sponsor. Watkins Ross relied upon the data as submitted, and has no reason to believe that any information, which would have a material effect on the results of this valuation, was not considered in the preparation of the report.

The actuary certifying this report represents himself as meeting the Qualification Standards of the American Academy of Actuaries to render actuarial opinions contained in the report.

Reviewed by:

Prepared & Certified by:



Glen W. Bradley
Senior Pension Analyst



Joseph Shackelford, ASA, MAAA
Actuary

COMMENTS

Purpose of Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) Reporting

The objective of GASB is to provide guidelines and requirements for accounting and financial reporting by state and local governments for postemployment benefits other than pensions (OPEB). This statement establishes standards for recognizing and measuring liabilities, deferred inflows and outflows of resources and methods and assumptions that are required to be used to project benefit payments and discount those payments to their actuarial present value.

State of Michigan Public Act 202

Public Act 202 (PA 202) was drafted to address the underfunded status of pension and retiree healthcare plans of local governments in Michigan. Accordingly, PA 202 included transparency and funding requirements. In addition, in order that the plans' funded status be reported on a consistent basis, Uniform Assumptions were published. While all of the Uniform Assumptions have a sound and reasonable basis, some might not be appropriate for each plan and therefore may be different than what is used for funding. Additionally, some of the assumptions may differ from what is required for reporting under GASB.

PA 202 further requires that plans covering 100 or more Plan Members – active and inactive:

- 1. At least every 5 years, the local unit of government (city, village, township, county, county road commission or other districts, authorities created by the state or 1 or more these entities) shall have an actuarial experience study conducted by the plan actuary for each retirement system of the local unit of government and**
- 2. At least every 8 years, the local unit of government shall do at least 1 of the following:**
 - a. Have a peer actuarial audit conducted by an actuary that is not the plan actuary**
 - b. Replace the plan actuary**

Actuarial Experience Study

A 5-year analysis will be prepared for the fiscal year ending June 30, 2024. Watkins Ross completes full actuarial valuations for all our OPEB Plan clients once every two years including an analysis of the sources of actuarial gains and losses (actuarial experience study) and evaluates whether changes in assumptions are warranted.

Changes in Actuarial Assumptions, Plan Changes and Expected Actuarial Experience

There was an actuarial gain (decrease in liability) of \$314,481, due to actual benefit payments lower than expected. The combination of actuarial assumption changes, described in the "Assumptions and Methods for Calculation of Actuarially Determined Contribution" section of this report, generated a decrease in liability of \$586,760.

Peer Review and rotation of Certifying Actuary

Current year Certifying Actuary: Joey Shackelford

Peer reviewed/change in Actuary: June 30, 2022

PLAN DESCRIPTION

Summary of Significant Accounting Policies

For purposes of measuring the net Other Post-Employment Benefits (OPEB) liability, deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to OPEB, and OPEB expenses, information about the fiduciary net position of the City of Battle Creek Retiree Health Care Plan and additions to/deductions from the City's fiduciary net position have been determined on the same basis as they are reported by the City of Battle Creek. For this purpose, benefit payments (including refunds of employee contributions) are recognized when due and payable in accordance with the benefit terms. Investments are reported at fair value.

Plan Description

City of Battle Creek Retiree Health Care Plan is a single employer plan established and administered by **City of Battle Creek** and can be amended at its discretion.

Benefits Provided

A summary of the benefits provided is available in the Plan Provisions section of the report.

Summary of Plan Participants

As of June 30, 2022, Retirement Plan membership consisted of the following:

Active members	319
Inactive members	0
Retirees and beneficiaries	302
Total members	621

Contributions

The City of Battle Creek Retiree Health Care Plan was established and is being funded under the authority of the City and under agreements with the unions representing various classes of employees. The plan sponsor's funding policy is that the police members contribute 1% of pay and the City contributes 3% of pay during active employment. Fire members contribute 3.75% of pay while fire retirees hired after May 14, 2007 no longer make contributions into the 149 trust. In addition, the plan sponsor will make projected trust contributions as reported while assets are drawn down to pay benefits. There are no long-term contracts for contributions to the plan.

ASSUMPTIONS AND METHODS

The City of Battle Creek’s OPEB liability was measured as of June 30, 2023.

Actuarial Assumptions

The total OPEB liability was determined by an actuarial valuation as of June 30, 2022 rolled forward to June 30, 2023. The following actuarial assumptions were used in the measurement:

Inflation	2.50%
Salary increases	4.00% (for purpose of allocating liability)
Investment rate of return	7.00% (including inflation)
20-year Aa Municipal bond rate	4.13% (S&P Municipal Bond 20-Year High Grade Rate Index)
Mortality	2010 Public General and Public Safety Employees and Healthy Retirees, Headcount weighted
Improvement Scale	MP-2021

The long-term expected rate of return on retirement plan investments was determined using a building-block method in which best-estimate ranges of expected future real rates of return (expected returns, net of retirement plan investment expense and inflation) are developed for each major asset class. These ranges are combined to produce the long-term expected rate of return by weighting the expected future real rates of return by the target asset allocation percentage and by adding expected inflation. Best estimates of arithmetic real rates of return for each major asset class included in the retirement plan’s target asset allocation are summarized in the following table:

Asset Class	Target Allocation	Long-Term Expected Real Rate of Return
Global Equity	60.0%	4.50%
Global Fixed Income	20.0%	2.00%
Private Assets	20.0%	7.00%

The sum of each target allocation times its long-term expected real rate, plus inflation, is 7.00%.

Discount Rate

The discount rate used to measure the total OPEB liability was **5.70%**. The projection of cash flows used to determine the discount rate included reported, projected contributions while assets are drawn down to pay retiree benefits. Based on these assumptions, the retirement plan’s fiduciary net position was projected to be sufficient to make projected future benefit payments of current plan members through 2050 – the cross-over point. For projected benefits that are covered by projected assets, the long-term expected rate was used to discount the projected benefits. From the year that benefit payments were not projected to be covered by the projected assets (the “depletion date”), projected benefits were discounted at a discount rate reflecting a 20-year AA/Aa tax-exempt municipal bond yield. A single equivalent discount rate that yields the same present value of benefits is calculated. As of June 30, 2022 the discount rate used to value OPEB liabilities was 5.36%.

RECONCILIATION AND RECOGNITION OF NET OPEB LIABILITY

Changes in the Net OPEB Liability

	Total OPEB Liability (a)	Plan Fiduciary Net Position (b)	Net OPEB Liability (a) - (b)
Balance at June 30, 2022	\$29,134,290	\$7,937,708	\$21,196,582
Changes during the Year			
Service Cost	508,405		508,405
Interest	1,553,798		1,553,798
Experience (Gains)/Losses	(314,481)		(314,481)
Change in plan terms	0		0
Change in actuarial assumptions	(1,022,209)		(1,022,209)
Contributions to OPEB trust		379,903	(379,903)
Contributions/benefit from general operating funds		869,536	(869,536)
Employee Contributions		431,617	(431,617)
Net Investment Income		608,612	(608,612)
Benefit Payments;			
Including Refunds of Employee Contributions	(1,307,876)	(1,307,876)	0
Administrative Expenses		(15,312)	15,312
Other Changes		0	0
Total Changes	(582,363)	966,479	(1,548,842)
Balance at June 30, 2023	\$28,551,927	\$8,904,187	\$19,647,740

Net OPEB Liability – Discount and Trend Rate Sensitivities

The following presents the net OPEB liability (NOL) of the City, calculated using trend and discount rates 1% higher and lower than base assumptions:

Discount	1% Decrease	Current Rate	1% Increase
Total OPEB Liability	\$31,930,884	\$28,551,927	\$25,744,697
Plan Fiduciary Net Position	8,904,187	8,904,187	8,904,187
Net OPEB Liability	\$23,026,697	\$19,647,740	\$16,840,510
Trend	1% Decrease	Current Rate	1% Increase
Total OPEB Liability	\$27,851,860	\$28,551,927	\$29,223,437
Plan Fiduciary Net Position	8,904,187	8,904,187	8,904,187
Net OPEB Liability	\$18,947,673	\$19,647,740	\$20,319,250

RECONCILIATION AND RECOGNITION OF NET OPEB LIABILITY

OPEB Expense

Below are the components of the Total OPEB Expense:

	Fiscal Year Ending 06/30/2023
Service Cost	\$508,405
Interest on Total OPEB Liability	1,553,798
Experience (Gains)/Losses	(2,905,695)
Changes in Plan Terms	0
Changes in Assumptions	(3,705,528)
Employee Contributions	(431,617)
Projected Earnings on OPEB Plan Investments	(568,166)
Investment Earnings (Gains)/Losses	105,083
Administrative Expenses	15,312
Other Changes in Fiduciary Net Position	0
Total OPEB Expense	\$(5,428,408)

OPEB Plan Fiduciary Net Position

The OPEB Plan Fiduciary Net Position as of June 30, 2023 is \$8,904,187.

Deferred Inflows and Outflows of Resources Related to OPEB Plan

	Deferred Outflows Of Resources	Deferred Inflows Of Resources
Experience (Gains)/Losses	0	10,006,269
Changes of Assumptions	3,593,410	12,567,766
Investment Earnings (Gains)/Losses	300,998	0
Total	\$3,894,408	\$22,574,035

Amounts reported as deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to OPEB will be recognized in OPEB expense as follows:

Year Ended June 30,	Amount Recognized
2024	\$(5,813,964)
2025	(3,775,851)
2026	(4,955,007)
2027	(4,028,950)
2028	(105,855)
Thereafter	0

RECONCILIATION AND RECOGNITION OF NET OPEB LIABILITY

Reconciliation of Net OPEB Liability

	Net OPEB Liability
Net OPEB Liability June 30, 2022	\$21,196,582
Total OPEB expense	(5,428,408)
Contributions	(1,681,055)
Change in deferred outflows of resources	(2,242,018)
Change in deferred inflows of resources	7,371,022
Net OPEB Liability June 30, 2023	\$19,216,124

Total OPEB Liability by Participant Status

	Total OPEB Liability
Active participants	\$9,376,986
Inactive participants	0
Retirees and beneficiaries	19,174,941
Total OPEB Liability	\$28,551,927

SCHEDULES OF REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION

Description of Actuarially Determined Contributions

Although not required as part of GASB reporting, we have included an Actuarially Determined Contribution in order to provide information for funding. This recommended contribution is designed to eventually fund your plan enough that you can pay retiree benefits directly from the trust instead of general operating funds. The amortization period is based on average future working years for active employees.

Actuarially Determined Contribution (ADC) ¹	Fiscal Year Ending June 30,	
	2024	2023
Discount rate	5.70%	5.36%
Amortization period	10 years	11 years
Amortization method	Level % of pay	Level % of pay
Normal cost	464,214	508,405
Amortization of Net OPEB Liability	2,111,199	2,054,560
Interest to end of year	146,798	137,375
Total ADC	\$2,722,211	\$2,700,340

PA 202 was issued by the State of Michigan and requires the calculation of other “contribution” amounts. These are

1. The Actuarially Determined Contribution (ADC) using Assumptions for financial reporting and
2. The minimum required amount to be deposited into an OPEB trust

The first of these contributions as shown above, \$2,700,340, is an amount required to be reported to the State of Michigan and may be used to determine whether a Corrective Action Plan (CAP) must be adopted if one hasn't yet been implemented. *It is not a required contribution.*

The second of these numbers is the actual minimum amount the State of Michigan requires you to deposit into a trust and it is based on the normal cost (actuarially calculated) for those covered by your plan and hired after June 30, 2018. This amount is \$86,904 for 2023 and is projected to be \$79,765 for 2024. Because past contributions have been sufficient to cover the past service liability and normal cost for those hired after June 30, 2018, this contribution requirement has been met.

Minimum funding rules under PA 202 require that retiree healthcare benefits continue to be paid from general operating funds until plan funds are sufficient to pay benefits. That amount was \$869,536 for 2023.

¹ ADC for 2022 and 2023 is based on actuarial assumptions consistent with reporting as of June 30, 2021, and June 30, 2022, respectively.

SCHEDULES OF REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION

State of Michigan Public Acts 530 and 202 Information

Financial information	2023
Assets (Fiduciary net position)	8,904,187
Liabilities (Total OPEB Liability)	28,551,927
Funded ratio for the Plan Year	31.19%
Actuarially Determined Contribution	\$2,700,340
Is ADC calculated in compliance with No. Letter 2018-3?	Yes

Membership	2023
Number of active members	319
Number of inactive members	0
Number of retirees and beneficiaries	302
Premiums paid on behalf of the retirants	\$869,536

Investment Performance
This information is available from the Investment Manager

Actuarial Assumptions	2023
Actuarially assumed rate of investment return	7.00%
Discount rate	5.70%
Amortization method used for funding unfunded liability	Level % of Pay
Amortization period used for funding unfunded liability	11 years
Is each division closed to new employees	No
Healthcare inflation assumption next year	7.25%
Healthcare inflation assumption - long term	4.50%

Uniform Assumptions	2023
Actuarial value of assets using uniform assumptions	8,904,187
Actuarial accrued liability using uniform assumptions	30,464,188
Funded ratio using uniform assumptions	29.23%
Actuarially Determined Contribution (ADC) using uniform assumptions	\$3,549,950

SCHEDULES OF REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION

Changes in Net OPEB Liability and Related Ratios

Fiscal Year Ending	06/30/2023	06/30/2022	06/30/2021	06/30/2020	06/30/2019
Total OPEB Liability					
Service Cost	\$508,405	\$1,763,720	\$1,624,371	\$1,217,385	\$1,503,153
Interest	1,553,798	1,703,634	1,903,031	2,024,859	2,087,663
Changes of Benefit Terms	0	(17,240,898)	0	0	0
Difference between Expected and Actual Experience	(314,481)	(14,402,629)	(190,185)	(271,616)	0
Change of Assumptions	(1,022,209)	(14,205,569)	2,464,152	5,092,881	4,524,282
Benefit Payments (Including Refunds of Employee Contributions)	(1,307,876)	(1,582,598)	(1,572,949)	(1,875,778)	(1,904,580)
Net Change in Total OPEB Liability	(582,363)	(43,964,340)	4,228,420	6,187,731	6,210,518
Total OPEB Liability – Beginning	29,134,290	73,098,630	68,870,210	62,682,479	56,471,961
Total OPEB Liability – Ending (a)	\$28,551,927	\$29,134,290	\$73,098,630	\$68,870,210	\$62,682,479
Plan Fiduciary Net Position					
Contributions to OPEB trust	\$379,903	\$357,288	\$1,334,149	\$1,410,390	\$1,446,699
Contributions/benefit payments made from general operating funds	869,536	1,248,235	370,676	390,550	318,750
Net Investment Income	608,612	(710,476)	1,772,773	147,822	177,435
Benefit Payments (Including Refunds of Employee Contributions)	(1,307,876)	(1,582,598)	(1,572,949)	(1,875,778)	(1,920,528)
Administrative Expenses	(15,312)	(15,159)	(13,816)	(11,266)	(12,876)
Other	0	0	0	0	0
Net Change in Fiduciary Net Position	966,479	(265,322)	1,890,833	61,718	9,480
Plan Fiduciary Net Position – Beginning	7,937,708	8,203,030	6,312,198	6,250,480	6,241,000
Plan Fiduciary Net Position – Ending (b)	8,904,187	7,937,708	8,203,031	6,312,198	6,250,480
Net OPEB Liability – Ending (a)-(b)	\$19,647,740	\$21,196,582	\$64,895,599	\$62,558,012	\$56,431,999
Plan Fiduciary Net Position as a Percentage of Total OPEB Liability	31.19%	27.25%	11.22%	9.17%	9.97%
Covered Employee Payroll	\$3,508,258	\$25,809,821	\$25,614,713	\$25,494,729	\$29,984,686
Net OPEB Liability as Percentage of Payroll	560.0%	82.1%	253.4%	245.4%	188.2%
Actuarially Determined Contribution	\$2,700,340	\$8,100,160	\$7,295,382	\$5,676,569	\$2,819,532
Employer Contribution/benefit payments	(1,249,438)	(1,605,523)	(1,334,149)	(1,410,390)	(1,446,699)
Contribution Deficiency/(Excess)	\$1,450,902	\$6,494,637	\$5,961,233	\$4,266,179	\$1,372,833
ADC as a Percentage of Covered Payroll	77.0%	31.4%	28.5%	22.3%	9.4%
Employer Contribution as a Percentage of Covered Payroll	35.6%	6.2%	5.2%	5.5%	4.8%

SCHEDULES OF REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION

Assumptions and Methods for Calculation of Actuarially Determined Contribution

Valuation date June 30, 2022

Measurement date June 30, 2023

Reporting date June 30, 2023

Actuarial Methods

Cost method Entry Age Normal (level percentage of compensation)

Asset valuation method Market value

Actuarial Assumptions

Discount Rate – 5.36% for 2023 contribution; 5.70% for 2023 Liability and 2024 contribution
Rationale – Blended rate based on long term expected return and the 20-year Aa Municipal Bond rate

20-year Aa Municipal Bond Rate – 4.13% (S&P Municipal Bond 20-Year High Grade Rate Index)
Rationale – S&P Municipal Bond 20-Year High Grade Rate Index as of June 30, 2023

Salary Scale – 4.00% (for purpose of allocating liability)
Rationale – Per employer experience and expectations

Return on Plan Assets – 7.00% (including inflation)
Rationale – Provided by investment manager

Mortality Rates – 2010 Public General and Public Safety Employees and Healthy Retirees, Headcount weighted, MP-2021
Rationale – Most current mortality rates available for municipalities

Termination Rates – Sample rates below

Years of Service	General Employees	Years of Service	General Employees
0	13.72%	5	4.83%
1	11.41	10	3.22
2	9.31	15	2.38
3	7.35	20	1.82
4	6.02	25+	1.54

Age	Police	Fire
25	4.00%	3.50%
30	3.68	2.90
35	3.16	1.50
40	1.88	0.60
45-50	1.40	0.50
55+	0.40	0.50

Rationale – Based on past employer experience

SCHEDULES OF REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION

Retirement Rates – See rates below

Age	City Managers	General Other
50-54	20%	
55-56	20	20%
57-60	21	21
61-63	22	22
64	23	23
65-66	25	25
67	26	26
68	28	28
69	30	30
70+	100	100

Age	Police	IAFF	OSP	Service	Police	Fire
50			20%	25	60%	30%
51			15	26	30	15
52-56			10	27	30	15
57			15	28	30	15
58			25	29	20	15
59			30	30	20	50
60-65	35%	20%	100	31	20	40
66	25	15	100	32	20	30
67	20	10	100	33	20	20
68-71	15	10	100	34	20	20
72	15	15	100	35+	100	100
73	25	25	100			
74	30	30	100			
75+	100	100	100			

Rationale – Continued from prior valuations and checked against experience for reasonableness

Disability Rates – See rates below

Age	General	Police & Fire	
		Male	Female
20-30	0.02%	0.06%	0.08%
35	0.05	0.06	0.08
40	0.08	0.15	0.27
45	0.20	0.20	0.30
50	0.29	0.37	0.43
55	0.38	0.67	0.57
60	0.39	1.06	0.76
65	0.39	1.24	0.92

Rationale – Common to public employer plan valuations

SCHEDULES OF REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION

Marital Assumption – 70% of active employees will have a covered spouse at retirement with females 3 years younger than males; Actual spouse data used for retirees

Rationale – Consistent with experience

Claims Costs – See monthly rates below

Plan	Single	Double	Comp	Medicare
Simply Blue-PPO	\$ 662.34	\$1,589.63		
Community Blue PPO2	1,019.72	2,447.30		
BCBS Traditional Plan	0.00	0.00	\$0.00	
Community Blue PPO 401(h)	999.42	1,541.74		
Medicare Advantage Plan				\$329.92

Rationale – Premium rates in effect as of the valuation date

Utilization – 90% of eligible employees will elect coverage at retirement; Actual coverage used for non-active

Rationale – A conservative estimate given the reported number of opt-out members

Implicit Subsidy – None

Rationale – Premiums for police and union are set such that pre-65 costs for those groups are expected to be fully covered by the amount charged

Medical Trend

Pre-65: 7.25% graded down by 0.25% per year to an ultimate rate of 4.5%

Post-65: 5.5% graded down by 0.25% per year to an ultimate rate of 4.5%

Stipend: none

Rationale – Based on State of Michigan trend survey

Data Collection

Date and form of data - All personnel and asset data was prepared by the plan sponsor or a representative and was generally relied upon as being correct and complete without audit by Watkins Ross

Assumption changes since prior valuation

- Trend rates updated to those prescribed by PA 202 for year 2023
- Discount rate updated from 5.36% to 5.70%

Assumptions used for PA 202 Reporting

Discount rate - 5.19%

Salary Scale – 3.25%

All other assumptions are the same as used for GASB

SCHEDULES OF REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION

Schedule of Difference between Actual and Expected Experience

Year	Difference between expected and actual Experience	Recognition period (years)	Amount Recognized in Year Ended June 30,							Deferred Outflow of Resources	Deferred Inflow of Resources
			2023	2024	2025	2026	2027	2028	2029+		
2018	(1,747,090)	6.78	(257,614)	(201,405)	-	-	-	-	-	-	(201,405)
2019	-	6.78	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2020	(271,616)	5.89	(46,090)	(46,090)	(41,166)	-	-	-	-	-	(87,256)
2021	(190,185)	4.36	(43,620)	(43,620)	(15,705)	-	-	-	-	-	(59,325)
2022	(14,402,629)	5.76	(2,500,456)	(2,500,456)	(2,500,456)	(2,500,456)	(1,900,349)	-	-	-	(9,401,717)
2023	(314,481)	5.43	(57,915)	(57,915)	(57,915)	(57,915)	(57,915)	(24,906)	-	-	(256,566)
Net recognized in OPEB expense			<u>\$ (2,905,695)</u>	<u>\$ (2,849,486)</u>	<u>\$ (2,615,242)</u>	<u>\$ (2,558,371)</u>	<u>\$ (1,958,264)</u>	<u>\$ (24,906)</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ (10,006,269)</u>

Schedule of Changes in Assumptions

Year	Changes in Assumptions	Recognition period (years)	Amount Recognized in Year Ended June 30,							Deferred Outflow of Resources	Deferred Inflow of Resources
			2023	2024	2025	2026	2027	2028	2029+		
2018	(21,345,849)	6.78	(3,147,520)	(2,460,730)	-	-	-	-	-	-	(2,460,730)
2019	4,524,282	6.78	667,121	667,121	521,556	-	-	-	-	1,188,677	-
2020	5,092,881	5.89	864,196	864,196	771,901	-	-	-	-	1,636,097	-
2021	2,464,152	4.36	565,172	565,172	203,464	-	-	-	-	768,636	-
2022	(14,205,569)	5.76	(2,466,245)	(2,466,245)	(2,466,245)	(2,466,245)	(1,874,344)	-	-	-	(9,273,079)
2023	(1,022,209)	5.43	(188,252)	(188,252)	(188,252)	(188,252)	(188,252)	(80,949)	-	-	(833,957)
Net recognized in OPEB expense			<u>\$ (3,705,528)</u>	<u>\$ (3,018,738)</u>	<u>\$ (1,157,576)</u>	<u>\$ (2,654,497)</u>	<u>\$ (2,062,596)</u>	<u>\$ (80,949)</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 3,593,410</u>	<u>\$ (12,567,766)</u>

Schedule of Differences between Projected and Actual Earnings on OPEB Plan Investments

Year	Difference between expected and actual earnings on OPEB assets	Recognition period (years)	Amount Recognized in Year Ended June 30,							Deferred Outflow of Resources	Deferred Inflow of Resources
			2023	2024	2025	2026	2027	2028	2029+		
2019	254,118	5.00	50,822	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2020	286,479	5.00	57,296	57,295	-	-	-	-	-	57,295	-
2021	(1,304,488)	5.00	(260,898)	(260,898)	(260,896)	-	-	-	-	-	(521,794)
2022	1,329,758	5.00	265,952	265,952	265,952	265,950	-	-	-	797,854	-
2023	(40,446)	5	(8,089)	(8,089)	(8,089)	(8,089)	(8,090)	-	-	-	(32,357)
Net recognized in OPEB expense			<u>\$ 105,083</u>	<u>\$ 54,260</u>	<u>\$ (3,033)</u>	<u>\$ 257,861</u>	<u>\$ (8,090)</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 855,149</u>	<u>\$ (554,151)</u>

Total Deferred Outflow/(Inflow) of Resources

Total Deferred Outflow/(Inflow) of Resources	Amount Recognized in Year Ended June 30,					
	2024	2025	2026	2027	2028	2029+
	\$ (5,813,964)	\$ (3,775,851)	\$ (4,955,007)	\$ (4,028,950)	\$ (105,855)	\$ -

TRUSTEE AND FORM 5720 INFORMATION

Projected benefit payments and contributions

Form 5720 (the Form) – Corrective Action Plan Monitoring: Application for Certification of Compliance, Section 4 asks for supporting documentation that shows projected benefit payments and contributions as a percentage of projected governmental fund revenues over the next five years. A link to a spreadsheet is provided with the Form, and within the spreadsheet, there is a link to instructions on how to complete the spreadsheet.

To assist in completing that section of the Form, below is a table of benefit payments as shown for the current fiscal year and projected for the next four. In addition, if a Corrective Action Plan (CAP) has been adopted that includes scheduled contributions to an OPEB trust, those are shown for the same period as either reported to us or developed with assistance from Watkins Ross:

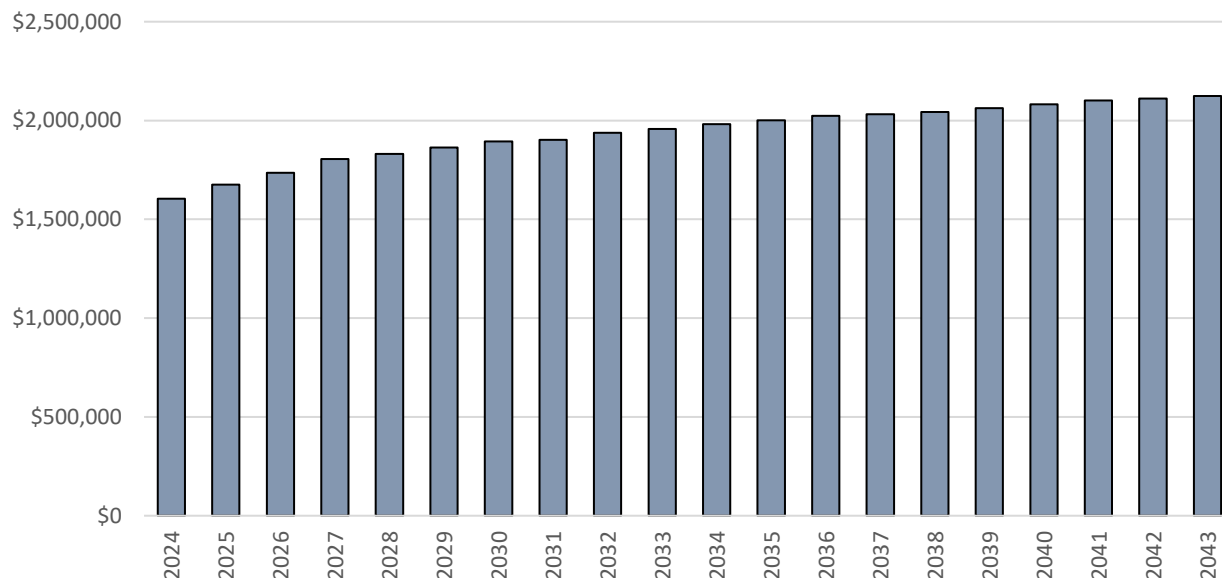
Fiscal Year	Total OPEB Benefit Payment Amount (All Systems)	Additional OPEB Contributions (All Systems)
2023	\$1,307,876	\$811,519
2024	1,604,543	395,099
2025	1,674,875	410,903
2026	1,735,897	354,543
2027	1,804,608	372,270

In addition to the benefit payments shown above, a graphic illustration of 20 years of projected benefit payments for the current group of covered lives is shown below. Plans open to new participants could see higher than expected payments if new members are hired and are eligible to retire during the projection period.

The contributions shown above for years 2024 through 2027 are employer amounts only. Expected employer amounts were not estimated for this exhibit.

The chart below reflects expected cash flows to pay benefits for current plan participants.

20-Year Expected Payouts



SUMMARY OF PLAN PROVISIONS

Plan Name City of Battle Creek Retiree Health Care Plan

Eligibility Requirements

Fire OSP	Age 50 with 25 years of service or Age 60 with any amount of service
Police, Fire IAFF and non-rep Fire	Any age with 25 years of service or Age 60 with any amount of service
MERS City Managers	Age 50 with 25 years of service or Age 55 with 15 years of service or Age 60 with 10 years of service or
All other MERS members	Age 55 with 25 years of service or Age 60 with 10 years of service or
Disability Retirement Eligibility	
Duty disability retiree	Any age with any years of service; benefit commences immediately
Non-duty disability retiree	Any age with 5 years of service; benefit commences immediately

Hire date requirements applicable to General members

Collectively Bargained Group	Hired on or before
AFSCME	December 1, 2010
ATU	January 1, 2010
BCSA	June 21, 2011
SEIU	June 30, 2011

Employer Benefits

Police and Fire members retired prior to January 1, 2007 (401(h))

- City pays for retiree health care premium up to a maximum total annual amount \$500,000 for the group

Police members retired on or after January 1, 2007

- Members receive a maximum \$200 per month (single or married) prorated for service
- Surviving spouse receives \$80 per month prorated for service
- Beginning in April 1, 2022, members are eligible for an additional dollar subsidy of up to \$10,000 per year

SUMMARY OF PLAN PROVISIONS

Employer Benefits (Continued)

Fire members hired after May 14, 2007

- Members contribute 3% pay and retirees contribute 3% of pension into 149 Trust
- Members receive a maximum \$200 per month prorated for service
- Surviving spouse receives \$80 per month prorated for service

Fire members hired prior to May 14, 2007 and retired after July 1, 2004

- Members contribute 3% pay into 149 Trust
- Members no longer receive full payment of healthcare for Act 312, City contributions are below, The City is not committed to benefits beyond 2021:

Coverage Type	Amount (Monthly)
Pre-65 Single Coverage	\$300
Pre-65 Two-Person Coverage	500
Pre-65 Family Coverage	700
Post-65 Single Coverage	200
Post-65 Two-Person Coverage	350
Combination of 1 Pre-65 & 1 Post-65	500

General members

- Members receive a maximum \$200 per month based on service

Years of service	Employee	Dependent	Total
15+	\$ 120	\$ 80	\$ 200
14	114	76	190
13	108	72	180
12	102	68	170
11	96	64	160
10	90	60	150

Changes since prior valuation - None

GLOSSARY

A number of special terms and concepts are used in connection with OPEB plans and the OPEB accounting report. The following list reviews a number of these terms and provides a brief discussion of their meaning.

Actuarially Determined Contribution (ADC) – A target or recommended contribution for the reporting period, determined in conformity with Actuarial Standards of Practice based on the most recent measurement available when the contribution for the reporting period was adopted.

Actuarial Cost Method – This is a mathematical formula which is used to allocate the present value of projected benefits to past and future plan years.

Amortization – The difference between actual and expected investment returns, the difference between actual and expected experience, and the impact of any plan or assumption changes will be amortized and paid over future years.

Depletion Date (Cross-over Point) – The projected date (if any) where plan assets, including future contributions, are no longer sufficient to pay Projected Benefit Payments to current members.

Long-term expected rate of return – The rate of return based on the nature and mix of current and expected plan investments and over the time period from when an employee is hired to when all benefits to the employee have been paid.

Market Value of Assets – The market value of all assets in the fund including any accrued contribution for the previous plan year, which was not paid by the end of the year.

Measurement Date – The date the Total OPEB Liability, Fiduciary Net Position, and Net OPEB Liability are determined.

Net OPEB Liability (NOL) – The Total OPEB Liability less the Plan Fiduciary Net Position.

Normal Cost – For GASB 74/75 purposes, normal cost is the equivalent of service cost (see definition of service cost).

Other Post-Employment Benefits (OPEB) – Benefits (such as death benefits, life insurance, disability, and long-term care) that are paid in the period after employment and that are provided separately from a pension plan, as well as healthcare benefits paid in the period after employment, regardless of the manner in which they are provided. OPEB does not include termination benefits or termination payments for sick leave.

OPEB Expense (OE) – The change in the Net OPEB Liability (NOL) recognized in the current measurement period. Changes to the NOL not fully recognized in a given year's OPEB expense will be maintained as deferred inflows and deferred outflows. These will be recognized incrementally in the OPEB expense over time.

GLOSSARY

Plan assets – Stocks, bonds and other investments that have been segregated and restricted (usually in a trust) to provide for post-retirement benefits. Assets not segregated in a trust, or otherwise effectively restricted so that they cannot be used by the employer for other purposes, are not plan assets, even though it may be intended that those assets be used to provide post-retirement benefits.

Plan Fiduciary Net Position – The market value of plan assets as of the measurement date.

Present Value – The present value of a future payment or a series of payments is the amount of each payment, discounted to recognize the time value of money, and further reduced for the probability that the payment might not be made because of death, disability or termination of employment.

Projected Benefit Payments – All benefits projected to be payable to current active and inactive participants as a result of their past service and their expected future service.

Real Rate of Return – The rate of return on an investment after the adjustment to eliminate inflation.

Reporting Date – The date that represents the fiscal year end for the plan or employer.

Service Cost – The value of portion of Total OPEB Liability earned during the current year computed in accordance with GAAP accounting rules.

Single Equivalent Discount Rate – The single rate that gives the same total present value as discounting the Projected Benefit Payments with the long-term expected rate of return until the Depletion Date and discounting any remaining Projected Benefit Payments with the yield on a 20-year AA/Aa tax-exempt municipal bond index.

Total OPEB Liability (TOL) – The actuarial present value of the accrued benefit determined under the Entry Age actuarial cost method calculated using the blended Single Equivalent Discount Rate.

Valuation Date – The date as of which an actuarial valuation is performed.